Report on Identifying Resource Poor Communities in Some Egyptian Governorates

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Report on Identifying Resource Poor Communities in Some Egyptian Governorates

Background and Justification:

The World Food Summit (WFS) held in Rome in 1996 committed FAO member states to the 2015 goal of reducing food insecurity by half. To meet the target of halving malnutrition in developing countries by 2015, this number needs to be cut by at least 20 million per year. With a growing world population, this situation may even worsen unless very determined and well-targeted actions are taken to improve food security. The Millennium development goals further highlight the importance of confronting the scourge of poverty and the despair of food security.

Therefore, there is a need to reconceptualize and reprioritize extension services and promote communication for rural development activities within the framework of the food security challenge. For the foreseeable future, dealing with poverty and hunger means confronting the problems that small farmers and their families face in their daily struggle for survival.

Agricultural extension continues to be in transition worldwide. Governments and international agencies are advancing structural, financial and mangerial reforms to improve extension, decentralization, pluralism, cost sharing, cost recovery, participation of stakeholders in development initiatives and the decisions and resources that affect them.

A number of policy recommendations were put by the international workshop on "Extension and Rural Development" jointly hosted in November 2002 by the World Bank, The USAID, and the Neuchatel Group. These recommendations were: government should focus public financing on the poor, government should view extension within a wider rural development agenda, government should develop a stakeholder coordinating mechanism, government should build capacity of rural producers' organizations, the public sector, and service providers.

In this context, FAO in collaboration with the Ministry of Agriculture and Land Reclamation in Egypt initiated a project to establish "Rural and Agricultural Development Communication Network" (RADCON) that build on the success of "Vertiual Extension and Research Communication Network" (VERCON) to benefit farm families and their communities from an information system, which is operated by agricultural extension in collaboration with the national agricultural research system.

The Objective of the Study:

To identify fifty resource poor communities and connected them to the RADCON information system and its activities.

Methodolgy

Study Population:

According to the data mentioned in table No. (1) this study was conducted in 177 villages. These villages affiliated to Thirty nine extension centers in six governorates in addition to Noubaria region. The activities of VERCON project are implemented through these extension centers at the village level. These 177 villages could be classified as follows: Fifty five villages in Kafr Al-Shiekh governorate, Fourty nine villages in Assuit governorate, fifteen villages in Noubaria region, thirteen villages in Fayoum governorate, Seven villages in Ismsilia governorate, Thirty three villages in Beheira governorate and five villages in Dakahlia governorate.

Table No. (1) The Research Area in Kafr Al-Shiekh, Assuit, Fayoum, Ismailia, Beheira, Dakahlia Governorates and Noubaria Region

N T	¥ 7*11	D: 4 : 4	
No.	Village	District	Governorate
001	Al-Taifa	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
002	Kafr Al-Taifa	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
003	Mabtool	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
004	Kafr Mabtool	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
005	Al-Safia	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh
006	Miniat Genah	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh
007	Kafr Al-Khier	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh
008	Mehalet Diay	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh
009	Miniat Kalien	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
010	Menshat Al-Shazlie	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
011	Al-Bakatosh	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
012	Kafr Al-Ghazaier	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
013	Al-Manshaliah	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
014	Belshasha	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
015	Halies	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
016	Kafr Al-Manshi	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
017	Aremon	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
018	AL-Salehat	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
019	Kafr Tedah	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
020	Kafr Al-Masharkah	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
021	Al-Warak	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
022	Boreed	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh

The Research Area in Kafr Al-Shiekh, Assuit, Fayoum, Ismailia, Beheira, Dakahlia Governorates and Noubaria Region

N.T.	¥7*II	D: 4 : 4	
No.	Village	District	Governorate
023	Al-Handasah	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
024	Shalma	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
025	Menshat Aql	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
026	Al-Masry	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
027	Al-Khwaled	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
028	Al-Khadmiah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
029	Dkmerah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
030	Al-Morabeien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
031	Al-Etehad`	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
032	Nasrah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
033	Menshah Al-Kobra	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
034	Al-Kafr Al-Bahary	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
035	Al-Marazka	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
036	Kafr Al-Mashaiekh	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
037	Beni Bakkar	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh
038	Miniat Al-Morshad	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh
039	Ezbet Amr	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh
040	Ebianah	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh
041	Al-Kany	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh
042	Lasefr Al-Balad	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh
043	Kniaset Al-Trawy	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh
044	Al-Trawy	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh
045	Damaro Soliman	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh
046	Al-Mandorah	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh
047	Abou Tartor	Fowah	Kafr Al-Shiekh
048	Al-Saieh	Fowah	Kafr Al-Shiekh
049	Miniat Al-Ashraf	Fowah	Kafr Al-Shiekh
050	Kabreet	Fowah	Kafr Al-Shiekh
051	Zedan	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh
052	Al-Tebah	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh
053	Al-Banah	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh
054	Al-Karn	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh
055	Kom Al-Hagar	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh
056	Refa	Assuit	Assuit
057	Al-Zawiah	Assuit	Assuit
058	Der Refah	Assuit	Assuit
059	Moshah	Assuit	Assuit
060	Shadb	Assuit	Assuit
061	Al-Balaizah	Abou Teeg	Assuit
062	Abou Kharas	Abou Teeg	Assuit
063	Al-Zaraby	Abou Teeg	Assuit

The Research Area in Kafr Al-Shiekh, Assuit, Fayoum, Ismailia, Beheira, Dakahlia Governorates and Noubaria Region

No.	Village	District	Governorate
064	Dakran	Abou Teeg	Assuit
065	Al-Ansar	Al-Kosiah	Assuit
066	Beni Helal	Al-Kosiah	Assuit
067	Beni Saleh	Al-Kosiah	Assuit
068	Meer	Al-Kosiah	Assuit
069	Al-Habalsa	Al-Kosiah	Assuit
070	Beni Shaaran	Manfalout	Assuit
071	Sarawah	Manfalout	Assuit
072	Nazet Karar	Manfalout	Assuit
073	Beni Magd	Manfalout	Assuit
074	Nazlet Romeh	Manfalout	Assuit
075	Beni Razah	Abnoub	Assuit
076	Abnoub	Abnoub	Assuit
077	Gezeret Baheeg	Abnoub	Assuit
078	Sawalem Abnoub	Abnoub	Assuit
079	Der Show	Abnoub	Assuit
080	Maabdah Al-Gharbiah	Abnoub	Assuit
081	Maabdah Al-Sharkiah	Abnoub	Assuit
082	Shakalkiel	Abnoub	Assuit
083	Al-Atiat Al-Bahariah	Abnoub	Assuit
084	Arab Al-Shanablah	Abnoub	Assuit
085	Nag Khedr	Dairout	Assuit
086	Beblaw	Dairout	Assuit
087	Nazlet Farag	Dairout	Assuit
088	Nazlet Daher	Dairout	Assuit
089	Harekah	Dairout	Assuit
090	Arab Al-Kalabat	Al-Fath	Assuit
091	Manshiat Al-Maasarah	Al-Fath	Assuit
092	Awlad Serag	Al-Fath	Assuit
093	Beni Taleb	Al-Fath	Assuit
094	Al-Wastah	Al-Fath	Assuit
095	Kom Boha	Manfalout	Assuit
096	Beni Ady Al-Kebliah	Manfalout	Assuit
097	Hagdam	Manfalout	Assuit
098	Al-Ezbah	Manfalout	Assuit
099	Beni Ady Al-Bahariah	Manfalout	Assuit
100	Al-Lokah	Sahel Seleem	Assuit
101	Arab Mateer	Sahel Seleem	Assuit
102	Al-Ghareeb	Sahel Seleem	Assuit
103	Al-Onah	Sahel Seleem	Assuit
104	Al-Matmar	Sahel Seleem	Assuit

The Research Area in Kafr Al-Shiekh, Assuit, Fayoum, Ismailia, Beheira, Dakahlia Governorates and Noubaria Region

No.	Village	District	Governorate
105	Al-Sabaa	Ameriah	Alexandria
106	Al-Taniah	Ameriah	Alexandria
107	Al-Markaziah	Ameriah	Alexandria
108	Saidna Yehya	Bourg Al-Arab	Alexandria
109	Al-Wehda Al-Watania	Ameriah	Alexandria
110	Abou Al-nour	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira
111	Saad Zaghloul	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira
112	Al-Adl	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira
113	Mohamed Abdel Rakib	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira
114	Taha Hussien	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira
115	Tawfik al-hakiem	Hosh Esa	Noubariah
116	Ali Ben Abi Taleb	Hosh Esa	Noubariah
117	Abas Al-akad	Hosh Esa	Noubariah
118	Al-Shaarawy	Hosh Esa	Noubariah
119	Ahmed Rami	Al-Delengat	Noubariah
120	Al-Basyouniah	Fayoum	Fayoum
121	Damo	Fayoum	Fayoum
122	Al-Edwah	Fayoum	Fayoum
123	Menshat Damo	Fayoum	Fayoum
124	Kfour Al-Neel	Fayoum	Fayoum
125	Al-Makrani	Youssef Al-Sedeek	Fayoum
126	Al-Rouba	Youssef Al-Sedeek	Fayoum
127	Al-Nazlah	Youssef Al-Sedeek	Fayoum
128	Shadmouh	Etsa	Fayoum
129	Al-Ghaafra	Etsa	Fayoum
130	Maagon	Etsa	Fayoum
131	Ktoon	Etsa	Fayoum
132	Menshat Abdel Megeed	Etsa	Fayoum
133	Toson	Ismailia	Ismailia
134	Ein Ghaseen	Ismailia	Ismailia
135	Al-Tabieh	Ismailia	Ismailia
136	Al-Akharsa	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia
137	Al-Riah	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia
138	Al-Banahoh	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia
139	Al-Roudah	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia
140	Al-Khwaled	Itay Al-Barood	Beheira
141	Konaiset Al-Dahriah	Itay Al-Barood	Beheira
142	Hesat Al-Dahriah	Itay Al-Barood	Beheira
143	Al-Dahriah	Itay Al-Barood	Beheira
144	Sanhoor	Damanhoor	Beheira
145	Menshat Ragheb	Damanhoor	Beheira

The Research Area in Kafr Al-Shiekh, Assuit, Fayoum, Ismailia, Beheira, Dakahlia Governorates and Noubaria Region

No.	Village	District	Governorate
146	Menshat Al-Khazan	Damanhoor	Beheira
147	Kafr Beni Helal	Damanhoor	Beheira
148	Meniat beni mousa	Damanhoor	Beheira
149	Kom Al-Berka	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira
150	Al-Wastania	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira
151	Al-Atrebi	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira
152	Al-Arkoub	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira
153	Menshat Amer	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira
154	Abou Hawash	Abou Homos	Beheira
155	Al-Eshrah	Abou Homos	Beheira
156	Abou Kabareh	Abou Homos	Beheira
157	Al-Nakhla Al-Bahariah	Abou Homos	Beheira
158	Besentway	Abou Homos	Beheira
159	Nobar	Abou Al-Matameer	Beheira
160	Zawiet Al-Sherkah	Abou Al-Matameer	Beheira
161	Al-Negely	Abou Al-Matameer	Beheira
162	Al-Karneen	Hosh Esa	Beheira
163	Al-Kardod	Hosh Esa	Beheira
164	Kafr Al-Wak	Hosh Esa	Beheira
165	Beni Salamah	Wadi Al-Natroon	Beheira
166	Al-Hamraa	Wadi Al-Natroon	Beheira
167	Kafr Dawood	Wadi Al-Natroon	Beheira
168	Beban	Kom Hamada	Beheira
169	Zawiet Moubarak	Kom Hamada	Beheira
170	Absoum Al-Sharkiah	Kom Hamada	Beheira
171	Al-Tood	Kom Hamada	Beheira
172	Abioka	Kom Hamada	Beheira
173	Al-Korma	Dekernis	Dakahlia
174	Ashmoon Al-Romaan	Dekernis	Dakahlia
175	Al-Daraksa	Dekernis	Dakahlia
176	Al-kebab Al-Soughra	Dekernis	Dakahlia
177	Kafr Al-Kourdi	Dekernis	Dakahlia

Data Collection Tool:

A questionnaire was designed to select the fifty poor communities using indicators regarding Population, village infrastructure, agricultural activities, local organizations and current rural developmental projects in the village.

The questionnaire included the following items:

<u>Geographical location</u>: village name, district, extension center and governorate, distance between village and district capital, distance between village and governorate capital, total area, cultivated area, cropping area and not exploited area.

<u>Population estimation and projection:</u> Male and female village population, number of households, average of family members, male and female illiteracy percentages, percentage of population who got university certificate, percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate, percentage of population working in production activities, percentage of population working in service activities.

<u>Village infrastructure</u>: Sewage method, garbage disposal method, stability of electric current, length of paved roads, length of dusty roads, number of phone lines in the village, number of personal computers available in the village, ease and availability of transportation.

Agricultural activities: The main crops and averages of productivity per feddan, aveage of farm size, number of farm holders, number of landless labor, agricultural machines available in the village, categories of cultivated area according to soil fertility, numbers of different kinds of animal husbandry, average of feddan price, average of feddan rental value per year, total value of loans received by farmers in the last year, percentage of farmers refunding loans and total value of population savings in the village bank.

Local organizations available in the village or in the near villages:

These organizations are as follows: Local council, police station, post/telegram office, health care unit, veterinary unit, hospital, private clinics, pharmacy, medical analysis lab, communication center, primary school, preparatory school, secondary school, village bank, agricultural cooperative, community development society, extension center, youth club, cyber coffee, Ngos.

<u>Current developmental projects in the village</u>: This item included the international, national and local projects implemented in the village.

Data Collection:

Field data were collected in November and December 2004 by extension center directors who were trained for two days by the national consultant of the study. Data were tabulated and analyzed by using the following indicators in order to select the targeted fifty poor communities.

Indicators

- Intensification factor = Cropping area/ Cultivated area. (2 and more = 3, 1-less than 2 = 2, less than 1 = 1)
- Percentage of non-exploited area = Non exploited area/ Village total area. (less than 5% = 3, 5%-less than 10% = 2, 10% and more = 1)
- Average of farm size = cultivated area/number of farm holders.
 (5 feddans and more = 3, 2-less than 5 feddans = 2, less than 2 feddans = 1)

Population Estimation and Projection:

- Average of family members = Total number of village population/Total number of families.
 - (less than 5 individuals = 3, 5-less than 8 individuals = 2, 8 individuals and more = 1)
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: (10% and more = 3, 5-less than 10% = 2, less than 5% = 1)
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate:
 (less than 15% = 3, 15%-less than 30% = 2, 30% and more = 1)
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: (less than 15% = 3, 15%-less than 30% = 2, 30% and more = 1)
- Percentage of population working in production activities: (75-100% = 3, 50-less than 75% = 2, less than 50% = 1)
- Percentage of population working in service activities:
 (20% and more = 3, 10-less than 20% = 2, less than 10% = 1)

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: (sewage network = 2, lowering ground water level = 2, sewer = 1)
- Garbage disposal method:
 (collecting and burning = 2, recycling = 2, interment =2, collecting infront of homes =1)
- Electric current: (Stable = 2, Unstable = 1)
- Percentage of paved roads = length of paved roads/length of village roads x 100.

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(66.7-100\% = 3, 33.3-less than 66.7\% = 2, less than 33.3 = 1)
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 Number of telephone lines per family = Total number of telephone lines/total number of families.

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(1 line and more = 3, 0.5-less than 1 line = 2, less than 0.5 line= 1).
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 Percentage of families has personal computers = Total number of personal computers/total number of families x 100.

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(1\% \text{ and more} = 3, 0.5\text{-less than } 1\% = 2, \text{ less than } 0.5\% = 1)
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Ease of transportation:

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(Easy = 3, Reasonable = 2, Difficult = 1)
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Availability of transportation:

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(Available continuously = 3, Available sometimes = 2, Rarely available = 1)
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Agricultural activities:

Percentage of high value crop area: Total of high value crop area/cultivated area x 100. The high value crops are: ornamental and medical plants, rice, vegetables, fruits, chick-pea.

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(66.7\%-100\% = 3, 33.3\%-less than 66.7\% = 2, less than 33.3\% = 1)
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■ Percentage of medium value crop area: Total of medium value crop area/cultivated area x 100. The medium value crops are: date palm, lentils, figs, onions, sugar-beet, green fodders, clover, sesame, sunflower, peanuts, trigonella.

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(66.7\%-100\% = 3, 33.3\%-less than 66.7\% = 2, less than 33.3\% = 1)
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Percentage of low value crop area: Total of low value crop area/cultivated area x 100. The low value crops are: sugar can, wheat, faba been, cotton, maize, barely, sorghum, linen.

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(66.7\%-100\% = 1, 33.3\%-less than 66.7\% = 2, less than 33.3\% = 3)
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 Average of landless labor per feddan = number of landless labor/number of farm holders.

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(less than 3 individuals = 3, 3-less than 6 individuals = 2, 6 individuals and more = 1)
```

 Average of agricultural machines per feddan = Total number of agricultural machines/cultivated area.

```
(2 units and more = 3, 1-less than 2 units = 2, less than 1 unit = 1)
```

- Percentage of soil fertility = Total area of fertile soil/cultivated area x100. (66.7%-100% = 3, 33.3%-less than 66.7% = 2, less than 33.3% = 1)
- Approximate number of cows:

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(1000 \text{ and more} = 3, 500 \text{- less than } 1000 = 2, \text{ less than } 500 = 1)
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- Approximate number of buffalos:
 (1000 and more = 3, 500- less than 1000 = 2, less than 500 = 1)
- Approximate number of goat and sheep:
 (1000 and more = 3, 500- less than 1000 = 2, less than 500 = 1)
- Approximate number of camels:
 (50 and more = 3, 25- less than 50 = 2, less than 25 = 1)
- Number of poultry farms:
 10 farms and more = 3, 5-less than 10 farms = 2, less than 5 farms = 1)
- Average of approximate feddan price:
 (L.E. 100,000 and more = 3, L.E. 70,000-less than 100,000 = 2, less than L.E. 70,000 = 1)
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year:
 (L.E. 3000 and more = 3, L.E. 1500-less than 3000 = 2, less than L.E. 1500 = 1)
- Loan average per farmer:
 (L.E. 3000 and more = 3, L.E. 1000-less than 3000 = 2, less than L.E. 1000 = 1)
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans:
 (75-100% = 3, 50-less than 75% = 2, less than 50% = 1)
- Average of individual savings in the village bank:
 (L.E. 100 and more = 3, L.E. 50-less than 100 = 2, less than L.E. 50 = 1)
- Local organizations available in the village = 3
- Local organizations available in the near villages = 2
- Local organizations inavailable = 1
- Current developmental projects in the village:
 (International projects = 3, national projects = 2, local projects = 1)

Scores of each village were added to present the village weight regarding its poverty level. The villages in each governorate were ranked in ascending order according to the total degrees of indicators. The number of selected villages in each governorate was determined according to the percentage representing governorate villages in the study population.

Results

The following tables from No. (2-8) clarified the villages in each governorate arranged in ascending order according to the total degrees of used indicators.

The fifty poor communities were selected by using the certified sample in each governorate as shown in table no. (9). These villages were distributed as follows: Fourteen villages in Kafr Al-Shiekh governorate, fourteen villages in Assuit governorate, four villages in Noubaria region, four villages in Fayoum governorate, three villages in Ismailia governorate, nine villages in Beheira governorate and two villages in Dakahlia governorate.

Tables from No. (10-16) revealed the selected poor communities in each governorate.

Table No. (2) Arranging the Villages in Kafr Al- Shiekh Governorate According to The total Degrees of Indicators

No.	Village	District	Governorate	Total Degrees
1	Kafr Al-Taifa	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	80.70
2	Al-Banah	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh	94.25
3	Kafr Al-Manshi	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	96.25
4	Zedan	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh	98.50
5	Al-Karn	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh	99
6	Belshasha	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	99.75
7	Halies	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	102.25
8	Kafr Al-Masharkah	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	104.25
9	Al-Masry	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	106.25
10	Boreed	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	108
11	Ezbet Amr	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh	109.25
12	Miniat Kalien	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	110.25
13	Al-Etehad`	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	110.50
14	Menshat Al-Shazlie	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	111
15	Al-Khwaled	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	111.50
16	Al-Trawy	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh	111.75
17	Menshat Aql	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	112.20
18	Al-Handasah	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	112.5
19	Al-Kany	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh	112.50
20	Kafr Al-Ghazaier	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	113
21	Kafr Al-Khier	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh	114.70
22	AL-Salehat	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	114.75
23	Al-Tebah	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh	115.50
24	Kafr Tedah	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	116
25	Al-Taifa	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	116.25
26	Damaro Soliman	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh	116.30

Table No. (2) Arranging the Villages in Kafr Al- Shiekh Governorate According to The total Degrees of Indicators

No.	Village	District	Governorate	Total Degrees
27	Shalma	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	116.5
28	Al-Manshaliah	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	116.75
29	Kafr Mabtool	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	117.25
30	Nasrah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	117.50
31	Al-Kafr Al-Bahary	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	118.25
32	Kom Al-Hagar	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh	118.75
33	Al-Khadmiah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	119.50
34	Beni Bakkar	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh	121.25
35	Dkmerah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	121.50
36	Mabtool	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	121.60
37	Miniat Al-Ashraf	Fowah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	122.25
38	Al-Morabeien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	122.50
39	Miniat Al-Morshad	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh	122.50
40	Al-Mandorah	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh	122.50
41	Abou Tartor	Fowah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	122.75
42	Al-Warak	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh	123
43	Ebianah	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh	123.45
44	Kniaset Al-Trawy	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh	123.75
45	Kafr Al-Mashaiekh	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	124.50
46	Lasefr Al-Balad	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh	124.55
47	Aremon	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh	125.50
48	Al-Bakatosh	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	128
49	Menshah Al-Kobra	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	128.50
50	Miniat Genah	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh	128.80
51	Al-Safia	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh	129.45
52	Al-Saieh	Fowah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	131.75
53	Mehalet Diay	Dosouk	Kafr Al-Shiekh	133.40
54	Al-Marazka	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh	136.50
55	Kabreet	Fowah	Kafr Al-Shiekh	138.45

Table No. (3) Arranging the Villages in Assuit Governorate According to The total Degrees of Indicators

No.	Village	District	Governorate	Total Degrees
1	Sarawah	Manfalout	Assuit	93.75
2	Kom Boha	Manfalout	Assuit	94.25
3	Nazlet Romeh	Manfalout	Assuit	95.50
4	Beni Saleh	Al-Kosiah	Assuit	98
5	Abou Kharas	Abou Teeg	Assuit	100
6	Der Refah	Assuit	Assuit	101
7	Gezeret Baheeg	Abnoub	Assuit	102
8	Der Show	Abnoub	Assuit	102
9	Al-Ghareeb	Sahel Seleem	Assuit	103
10	Hagdam	Manfalout	Assuit	103.25
11	Beni Shaaran	Manfalout	Assuit	103.50
12	Al-Ansar	Al-Kosiah	Assuit	104
13	Nazlet Farag	Dairout	Assuit	105.25
14	Dakran	Abou Teeg	Assuit	106
15	Al-Habalsa	Al-Kosiah	Assuit	106
16	Nazlet Daher	Dairout	Assuit	107.50
17	Al-Atiat Al-Bahariah	Abnoub	Assuit	108
18	Beni Helal	Al-Kosiah	Assuit	108.25
19	Al-Lokah	Sahel Seleem	Assuit	109
20	Al-Matmar	Sahel Seleem	Assuit	109
21	Arab Al-Shanablah	Abnoub	Assuit	110
22	Sawalem Abnoub	Abnoub	Assuit	111
23	Manshiat Al-Maasarah	Al-Fath	Assuit	111
24	Arab Al-Kalabat	Al-Fath	Assuit	112
25	Nag Khedr	Dairout	Assuit	112.50
26	Awlad Serag	Al-Fath	Assuit	112.50
27	Beni Magd	Manfalout	Assuit	113.75
28	Beni Taleb	Al-Fath	Assuit	114
29	Beni Razah	Abnoub	Assuit	115
30	Maabdah Al-Gharbiah	Abnoub	Assuit	115
31	Shakalkiel	Abnoub	Assuit	115
32	Arab Mateer	Sahel Seleem	Assuit	115
33	Harekah	Dairout	Assuit	115.50
34	Al-Balaizah	Abou Teeg	Assuit	116.25
35	Beblaw	Dairout	Assuit	116.50
36	Nazet Karar	Manfalout	Assuit	117.10
37	Al-Ezbah	Manfalout	Assuit	117.25
38	Al-Zaraby	Abou Teeg	Assuit	120
39	Abnoub	Abnoub	Assuit	120
40	Maabdah Al-Sharkiah	Abnoub	Assuit	121
41	Beni Ady Al-Kebliah	Manfalout	Assuit	122.50

Arranging the Villages in Assuit Governorate According to The total Degrees of Indicators

No.	Village	District	Governorate	Total Degrees
42	Al-Onah	Sahel Seleem	Assuit	123
43	Shadb	Assuit	Assuit	126.25
44	Beni Ady Al-Bahariah	Manfalout	Assuit	126.50
45	Refa	Assuit	Assuit	126.75
46	Al-Zawiah	Assuit	Assuit	127.50
47	Meer	Al-Kosiah	Assuit	128
48	Al-Wastah	Al-Fath	Assuit	129.25
49	Moshah	Assuit	Assuit	138.25

Table No. (4) Arranging the Villages in Noubaria Region According to The total Degrees of Indicators

No.	Village	District	Governorate	Total Degrees
1	Saad Zaghloul	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira	82.50
2	Taha Hussien	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira	85
3	Al-Adl	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira	86.25
4	Abou Al-nour	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira	86.75
5	Al-Wehda Al-Watania	Ameriah	Alexandria	87.50
6	Mohamed Abdel Rakib	Abou al-Matameer	Beheira	88.25
7	Abas Al-akad	Hosh Esa	Noubariah	91.75
8	Tawfik al-hakiem	Hosh Esa	Noubariah	92.50
9	Ahmed Rami	Al-Delengat	Noubariah	95.50
10	Ali Ben Abi Taleb	Hosh Esa	Noubariah	103
11	Al-Shaarawy	Hosh Esa	Noubariah	104.50
12	Al-Taniah	Ameriah	Alexandria	105.75
13	Saidna Yehya	Bourg Al-Arab	Alexandria	106.50
14	Al-Sabaa	Ameriah	Alexandria	108.75
15	Al-Markaziah	Ameriah	Alexandria	114.25

Table No. (5) Arranging the Villages in Fayoum Governorate According to The total Degrees of Indicators

No.	Village	District	Governorate	Total Degrees
1	Maagon	Etsa	Fayoum	92.25
2	Al-Ghaafra	Etsa	Fayoum	102.50
3	Al-Rouba	Youssef Al-Sedeek	Fayoum	104.50
4	Shadmouh	Etsa	Fayoum	104.75
5	Menshat Abdel Megeed	Etsa	Fayoum	109.25
6	Menshat Damo	Fayoum	Fayoum	111.75
7	Al-Basyouniah	Fayoum	Fayoum	113.75
8	Kfour Al-Neel	Fayoum	Fayoum	117.75
9	Al-Makrani	Youssef Al-Sedeek	Fayoum	120.50
10	Ktoon	Etsa	Fayoum	122.50
11	Damo	Fayoum	Fayoum	124.75
12	Al-Edwah	Fayoum	Fayoum	127
13	Al-Nazlah	Youssef Al-Sedeek	Fayoum	127.50

Table No. (6) Arranging the Villages in Ismailia Governorate According to The total Degrees of Indicators

No.	Village	District	Governorate	Total Degrees
1	Al-Akharsa	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia	86
2	Al-Banahoh	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia	95.25
3	Toson	Ismailia	Ismailia	102.30
4	Al-Roudah	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia	103
5	Al-Riah	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia	115.25
6	Ein Ghaseen	Ismailia	Ismailia	119.50
7	Al-Tabieh	Ismailia	Ismailia	121.50

Table No. (7) Arranging the Villages in Beheira Governorate According to The total Degrees of Indicators

No.	Village	District	Governorate	Total Degrees
1	Abou Hawash	Abou Homos	Beheira	87
2	Zawiet Al-Sherkah	Abou Al-Matameer		90
3			Beheira Beheira	91.75
4	Al-Hamraa	Wadi Al-Natroon		
	Nobar	Abou Al-Matameer	Beheira	94
5	Beni Salamah	Wadi Al-Natroon	Beheira	95.25
6	Menshat Amer	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira	97.75
7	Al-Karneen	Hosh Esa	Beheira	98.30
8	Al-Negely	Abou Al-Matameer	Beheira	99
9	Abou Kabareh	Abou Homos	Beheira	99.50
10	Al-Eshrah	Abou Homos	Beheira	99.75
11	Al-Kardod	Hosh Esa	Beheira	101.55
12	Kafr Dawood	Wadi Al-Natroon	Beheira	102.25
13	Menshat Ragheb	Damanhoor	Beheira	107.75
14	Kafr Al-Wak	Hosh Esa	Beheira	107.80
15	Besentway	Abou Homos	Beheira	108.25
16	Konaiset Al-Dahriah	Itay Al-Barood	Beheira	110.50
17	Hesat Al-Dahriah	Itay Al-Barood	Beheira	111.75
18	Zawiet Moubarak	Kom Hamada	Beheira	112.25
19	Al-Khwaled	Itay Al-Barood	Beheira	112.50
20	Abioka	Kom Hamada	Beheira	112.50
21	Al-Nakhla Al-Bahariah	Abou Homos	Beheira	112.75
22	Absoum Al-Sharkiah	Kom Hamada	Beheira	113.50
23	Menshat Al-Khazan	Damanhoor	Beheira	115.75
24	Meniat beni mousa	Damanhoor	Beheira	118.75
25	Al-Arkoub	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira	119.25
26	Kafr Beni Helal	Damanhoor	Beheira	119.75
27	Al-Dahriah	Itay Al-Barood	Beheira	121.50
28	Kom Al-Berka	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira	121.50
29	Al-Atrebi	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira	122.50
30	Beban	Kom Hamada	Beheira	122.50
31	Al-Wastania	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira	127.50
32	Al-Tood	Kom Hamada	Beheira	128.50
33	Sanhoor	Damanhoor	Beheira	130.75
	Duillion	- amamou	Denona	100.70

Table No. (8) Arranging the Villages in Dakahlia Governorate According to The total Degrees of Indicators

No.	Village	District	Governorate	Total Degrees
1	Al-Korma	Dekernis	Dakahlia	100
2	Al-kebab Al-Soughra	Dekernis	Dakahlia	110.50
3	Ashmoon Al-Romaan	Dekernis	Dakahlia	115.25
4	Al-Daraksa	Dekernis	Dakahlia	127.50
5	Kafr Al-Kourdi	Dekernis	Dakahlia	130.50

Table No. (9) The Number of Selected Villages in Each Governorate

Governorate	Number Of Villages	% Number of Villages*	Number of selected Villages
Kafr Al-Shiekh	55	31.1	14
Assuit	49	27.7	14
Noubaria	15	8.5	4
Fayoum	13	7.3	4
Ismailia	7	4	3
Beheira	33	18.6	9
Dakahlia	5	2.8	2
Total	177	100	50

^{*[}Number of villages in each governorate/ total number of villages] x 100

Table No. (10) The selected Poor Communities in Kafr Al-Shiekh Governorate

No.	Village	District	Governorate
1	Kafr Al-Taifa	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
2	Al-Banah	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh
3	Kafr Al-Manshi	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
4	Zedan	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh
5	Al-Karn	Al-Hamoul	Kafr Al-Shiekh
6	Belshasha	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
7	Halies	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
8	Kafr Al-Masharkah	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
9	Al-Masry	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
10	Boreed	Sedi Salem	Kafr Al-Shiekh
11	Ezbet Amr	Motobas	Kafr Al-Shiekh
12	Miniat Kalien	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh
13	Al-Etehad`	Kafr Al-Shiekh	Kafr Al-Shiekh
14	Menshat Al-Shazlie	Kalien	Kafr Al-Shiekh

Table No. (11) The selected Poor Communities in Assuit Governorate

No.	Village	District	Governorate
1	Sarawah	Manfalout	Assuit
2	Kom Boha	Manfalout	Assuit
3	Nazlet Romeh	Manfalout	Assuit
4	Beni Saleh	Al-Kosiah	Assuit
5	Abou Kharas	Abou Teeg	Assuit
6	Der Refah	Assuit	Assuit
7	Gezeret Baheeg	Abnoub	Assuit
8	Der Show	Abnoub	Assuit
9	Al-Ghareeb	Sahel Seleem	Assuit
10	Hagdam	Manfalout	Assuit
11	Beni Shaaran	Manfalout	Assuit
12	Al-Ansar	Al-Kosiah	Assuit
13	Nazlet Farag	Dairout	Assuit
14	Dakran	Abou Teeg	Assuit

Table No. (12) The selected Poor Communities in Noubaria Region

No.	Village	District	Region
1	Saad Zaghloul	Abou al-Matameer	Noubaria
2	Taha Hussien	Abou al-Matameer	Noubaria
3	Al-Adl	Abou al-Matameer	Noubaria
4	Abou Al-nour	Abou al-Matameer	Noubaria

Table No. (13) The selected Poor Communities in Fayoum Governorate

No.	Village	District	Governorate
1	Maagon	Etsa	Fayoum
2	Al-Ghaafra	Etsa	Fayoum
3	Al-Rouba	Youssef Al-Sedeek	Fayoum
4	Shadmouh	Etsa	Fayoum

Table No. (14) The selected Poor Communities in Ismailia Governorate

No.	Village	District	Governorate
1	Al-Akharsa	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia
2	Al-Banahoh	Kantra Gharb	Ismailia
3	Toson	Ismailia	Ismailia

Table No. (15) The selected Poor Communities in Beheira Governorate

No.	Village	District	Governorate
1	Abou Hawash	Abou Homos	Beheira
2	Zawiet Al-Sherkah	Abou Al-Matameer	Beheira
3	Al-Hamraa	Wadi Al-Natroon	Beheira
4	Nobar	Abou Al-Matameer	Beheira
5	Beni Salamah	Wadi Al-Natroon	Beheira
6	Menshat Amer	Kafr Al-Dawar	Beheira
7	Al-Karneen	Hosh Esa	Beheira
8	Al-Negely	Abou Al-Matameer	Beheira
9	Abou Kabareh	Abou Homos	Beheira

Table No. (16) The selected Poor Communities in Dakahlia Governorate

No.	Village	District	Governorate
1	Al-Korma	Dekernis	Dakahlia
2	Al-kebab Al-Soughra	Dekernis	Dakahlia

Community Profile Of Kafr Al-Taifa Village

General Data:

■ Village: Kafr Al-Taifa.

■ Administrative affiliation: Kafr Al-Shiekh.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- **■** Location: The village is 5 km from the district capital and 5 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 7 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1426 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2852 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 6 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.4 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 5670 males and 6010 females.
- Households: 1150 families.
- Average of family members: 10.2 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 8% and females: 11%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 5%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 20%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 12%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 64.9%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 10.6%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Collecting and burning.
- **Electric current: unstable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 66.7%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.6 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.01 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: reasonable
- **A**vailability of transportation: sometimes available

- Percentage of high value crop area: 31.6%
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area:1.9 %
- Percentage of low value crop area: 41.0%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 3.6 individual
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.8 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 100%
- Approximate number of cows: 900 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 600 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 250 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: none
- Number of poultry farms: 4 farms
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 110,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 3,800
- Loan average per farmer: LE 2,800
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 97%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 18

- Post/telegram office.
- **Health Care Unite.**
- One private clinic.
- **■** Two pharmacies.
- **■** Three communication centers.
- **Primary school.**
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- **Community development Society.**
- Youth club.
- **Cyber Coffee.**

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- **■** Police station.
- Village bank.
- **Extension Center.**

Current developmental projects in the village:

- Lowering ground water level.
- Renewing drinking water network.
- **■** Paving inside roads.
- **■**Renewing electric network.
- **■** Establishing bakery.
- **Establishing rice scrubber and mills.**

Community Profile Of Al-Banna Village

General Data:

■ Village: Al-Banna.

■ Administrative affiliation: Al-Hamoul.

■Governorate: Kafr Al-Shiekh.

- Location: The village is 3 km from the district capital and 38 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 8.6 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1170 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1850 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 20 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 2 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1604 males and 1811 females.
- Households: 85 families.
- Average of family members: 40.2 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 3% and females: 5%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 15%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 22%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 46.3%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 35.3%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **■** Sewage method: None.
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Unstable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 75%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 35.1%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 56.8%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 81.1%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 31.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 69.5%
- Approximate number of cows: 600 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 400 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1800 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: None
- Number of poultry farms: 15 farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 45,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 129.7
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 25%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **■** Five private clinics.
- **Primary school.**

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- Village bank.
- **■** Agricultural cooperative.
- **Community development society.**
- Youth club.

Current developmental projects in the village: None.

Community Profile Of Kafr Al-Manshy Village

General Data:

■ Village: Kafr Al-Manshy.

■ Administrative affiliation: Kafr Al-Shiekh.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

■ Location: The village is 7 km from the district capital and 7 km from the governorate capital.

Village total area: 6 Km2.
Cultivated area: 833 feddans.
Cropping area: 1650 feddans.
Not exploited area: 3.1 feddans.
Average of farm size: 1.3 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1650 males and 1685 females.
- Households: 404 families.
- Average of family members: 8.3 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 10% and females: 15%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 4%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 13%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 4%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 68.3%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 11.1%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Station for lowering ground water level.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: unstable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 37.5%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.4 line
- Number of personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- Availability of transportation: sometimes available

- Percentage of high value crop area: 37.3%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 26.1 %
- Percentage of low value crop area: 37.6%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 3.3 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.4 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 54%
- Approximate number of cows: 250 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 350 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1200 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 2 camels.
- Number of poultry farms: 1 farm.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 65,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 3846.2
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 65%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Health Care Unite.**
- **■** Veterinary unit.
- Hospital.
- **■** Private clinic.
- Medical analysis lab.
- Pharmacy.
- **Communication center.**
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- **■**Secondary school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- **Community development Society.**
- Agricultural extension center.
- Village bank.
- Youth club.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Lowering ground water level.

Community Profile Of Zedan Village

General Data:

- **Village: Zedan.**
- Administrative affiliation: Al-Hamoul.
- ■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh
- Location: The village is 3 km from the district capital and 40 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 1 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1708 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2681 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.
- Average of farm size: 2.5 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2995 males and 2448 females.
- Households: 983 families.
- Average of family members: 5.5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 20% and females: 25%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 7%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 12%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 72.3%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 16.9%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Unstable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 25%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 41%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 27.6%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 31.3%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 2.7 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 70.3%
- Approximate number of cows: 540 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 280 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 640 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 3 camels.
- Number of poultry farms: 4 farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 45,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,000
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 192
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 80%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 3.7

- **Communication center.**
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- **■** Community development Society.
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Coverage of water canal in the village.

Community Profile Of Al-Karn Village

General Data:

■ Village: Al-Karn.

Administrative affiliation: Al-Hamool.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- Location: The village is 4 km from the district capital and 44 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 1 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 2900 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2900 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 3 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 2.6 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2480 males and 2765 females.
- Households: 88 families.
- Average of family members: 15.6 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 10% and females: 15%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 8%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 15%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 51.6%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 3.4%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **■** Sewage method: None.
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Unstable.**
- **■** Percentage of paved roads: None.
- Number of telephone lines per family: 1 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.01 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 41.4%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 22.4%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 63.8%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 3.6 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 31%
- Approximate number of cows: 1000 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 500 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1200 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 10 camels.
- Number of poultry farms: 4 farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 50,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,700
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 90.9
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 50%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 9.5

- **Primary school.**
- Village bank.
- **■** Agricultural cooperative.
- **Extension Center.**

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Veterinary unit.**
- Hospital.
- Health care unit.
- Preparatory school.

Current developmental projects in the village: None.

Community Profile Of Belshasha Village

General Data:

■ Village: Belshasha.

■ Administrative affiliation: Kafr Al-Shiekh.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- **■** Location: The village is 12 km from the district capital and 12 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 7 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1100 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2200 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 4 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 0.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2615 males and 2719 females.
- Households: 981 families.
- Average of family members: 5.4 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 10% and females: 14%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 7%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 15%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 2%.
- Percentage of population working in production activites: 82.4%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 8.8%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Station for lowering ground water level.
- Garbage disposal method: none.
- **Electric current: unstable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 38.5%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.4 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.001 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- Availability of transportation: sometimes available

- Percentage of high value crop area: 28.4%
- Percentage of medium value crop area:21.6 %
- Percentage of low value crop area: 50%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 1.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.8 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 63.6%
- Approximate number of cows: 250 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 350 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 400 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: none
- Number of poultry farms: none.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 60,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 208.3
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 60%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: none.

- **■** One pharmacy.
- **■** One primary school.
- One preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■**Local council.
- **■** Police station.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **■** Health care unit.
- **Veterinary unit.**
- **■** Hospital.
- One private clinic.
- Village bank.

Current developmental projects in the village:

- **■** Lowering ground water level.
- Renewing drinking water network.

Community Profile Of Halees Village

General Data:

■ Village: Halees.

■ Administrative affiliation: Kafr Al-Shiekh.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- **■** Location: The village is 7 km from the district capital and 7 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 6.5 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1500 feddans.
 Cropping area: 3000 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 3 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.8 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1748 males and 1874 females.
- Households: 458 families.
- Average of family members: 7.9 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 8% and females: 12%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 5%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 12%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 5%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 65%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 13.8%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Station for lowering ground water level.
- **■** Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: unstable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 28.6%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.4 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.007 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- Availability of transportation: sometimes available

- Percentage of high value crop area: 36.7%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 21.7 %
- Percentage of low value crop area: 40%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 4.3 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.3 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 33.3%
- Approximate number of cows: 350 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 425 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1500 animals
- Approximate number of Camels: 3 camels.
- Number of poultry farms: 2 farms
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 65,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,500
- Loan average per farmer: LE 3041.4
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 40%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 303.7

- One primary school.
- **■** One preparatory school.
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Health Care Unite.**
- Veterinary unit.
- **■** Hospital.
- **■**Secondary school.
- Village bank.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- **Community development Society.**
- Agricultural extension center.

Current developmental projects in the village:

Lowering ground water level.

Community Profile Of Kafr Al-Masharka Village

General Data:

■ Village: Kafr Al-Masharka.

Administrative affiliation: Sedi Salem.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- Location: The village is 4 km from the district capital and 24 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 6.9 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1393 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2893 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 5 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.6 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 3263 males and 3231 females.
- Households: 1472 families.
- Average of family members: 4.4 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 8% and females: 9%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 30%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 49.9%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 32.5%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: burning.
- **Electric current: stable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 50%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.02 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: reasonable
- **A**vailability of transportation: sometimes available

- Percentage of high value crop area: 24.6%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 7.4 %
- Percentage of low value crop area: 33.9%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 3.6 individual
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.2 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 71.8%
- Approximate number of cows: 359 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 416 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 482 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 5 camels
- Number of poultry farms: 2 farms
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 160,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,000
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 1367.2
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 85%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None

- **Health Care Unite.**
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Police station.
- Village bank.
- Youth club.

Current developmental projects in the village:

- **Lowering ground water level.**
- **■** Paving roads.

Community Profile Of Al-Masry Village

General Data:

■ Village: Al-Masry.

■ Administrative affiliation: Sedi Salem.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- **■** Location: The village is 12 km from the district capital and 16 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 3.9 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 746 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1390 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.

■ Average of farm size: 2.2 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 937 males and 800 females.
- Households: 420 families.
- Average of family members: 4.1 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 21% and females: 23%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 4.2%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 4.6%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 38%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 34%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 4.1%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: sewer.
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 54.5%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.01 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- Availability of transportation: Sometimes available

- Percentage of high value crop area: 29.2%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 30.1%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 45.3%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 3.5 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 46.1%
- Approximate number of cows: 306 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 259 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 46 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: None
- Number of poultry farms: None
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 70,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,000
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 2661.8
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 70%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 321.2

- **Health Care Unite.**
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- **■** Police station.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **■** Veterinary unit.
- **■** Hospital.
- **Private clinic.**
- Pharmacy.
- Medical analysis lab.
- **■** Communication center.
- Secondary school.
- **■** Community development Society.
- Village bank.
- **Extension Center.**
- Youth club.
- **Cyber Coffee.**
- NGO has agricultural activities.
- NGO has various activities.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Developed irrigation project.

Community Profile Of Bouried Village

General Data:

■ Village: Bouried.

■ Administrative affiliation: Sedi Salem.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- Location: The village is 12 km from the district capital and 13 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 6.8 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1549 feddans.
 Cropping area: 3098 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 5 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.6 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2221 males and 2228 females.
- Households: 950 families.
- Average of family members: 4.7 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 17% and females: 23%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 11%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 20%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 40%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 66.7%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 5.1%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: sewer.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 57.1%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: reasonable
- Availability of transportation: sometimes available

- Percentage of high value crop area: 19.4%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 11.3 %
- Percentage of low value crop area: 42.8%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 3.4 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.2 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 45.5%
- Approximate number of cows: 143 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 215 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 371 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 4 camels
- Number of poultry farms: 6 farms
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 160,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,000
- Loan average per farmer: LE 908.7
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 90%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **Veterinary unit.**
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- **■** Police station.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Health Care Unite.**
- **■** Hospital.
- **■** Private clinic.
- Pharmacy.
- **■** Medical analysis lab.
- **■** Communication center.
- Secondary school.
- Village bank.
- **Extension Center.**
- **■** Community development Society.

Current developmental projects in the village:

- **Lowering ground water level.**
- **■** Paving roads.

Community Profile Of Ezbat Amr Village

General Data:

■ Village: Ezbat Amr.

■ Administrative affiliation: Sedi Salem.

■Governorate: Motobas.

- Location: The village is 3 km from the district capital and 67 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 4 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 850 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1700 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.

■ Average of farm size: 2 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 3686 males and 8531 females.
- Households: 1687 families.
- Average of family members: 5.1 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 16% and females: 19%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 9%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 20%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 97.8%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 9.7%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Station for lowering ground water level.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- **■** Percentage of paved roads: None.
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 28.5%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 21.1%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 36.7%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 2.6 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.2 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 92.8%
- Approximate number of cows: 204 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 71 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1284 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 2 camels.
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 65,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,700
- Loan average per farmer: LE 5173.1
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 90%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 4.1

- Post/telegram office.
- Health care unit.
- **■** One communication center.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- **Veterinary unit.**

Current developmental projects in the village: None.

Community Profile Of Miniat Kallien Village

General Data:

■ Village: Miniat Kallien.

■ Administrative affiliation: Kallien.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- **■** Location: The village is 4 km from the district capital and 20 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 6.2 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1334 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2652 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 0.4 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.3 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 3779 males and 3793 females.
- Households: 1892 families.
- Average of family members: 4 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 16% and females: 23%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 16%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 8%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 14.5%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 16.2%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: sewer.
- Garbage disposal method: Collecting and burning.
- **Electric current: stable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 21.1%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.5 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy
- Availability of transportation: available continuously.

- Percentage of high value crop area: 10.8%
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 4.6%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 12.3%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: none
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 100%
- Approximate number of cows: 500 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 600 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 160 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: none
- Number of poultry farms: 2 farms
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 95,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,400
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 12.8
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 90%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 50.2

- **■** Two private clinics.
- Two pharmacies.
- **■**One private communication center.
- **■** One primary school.
- **■** One preparatory school.
- **Agricultural cooperative.**
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- Post/telegram office.
- Agricultural extension center.

Current developmental projects in the village:

- **■** Canal lining.
- **Lowering ground water level.**

Community Profile Of Al-Etehad Village

General Data:

■ Village: Al-Etehad.

■ Administrative affiliation: Kafr El-Shiekh.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- Location: The village is 15 km from the district capital and 15 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 7.1 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1432.5 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2865 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 2 Feddans.
 Average of farm size: 2.3 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 3825 males and 3675 females.
- Households: 1339 families.
- Average of family members: 5.6 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 14% and females: 17%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 14%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 35%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 1%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 66.7%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 20.3%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **■** Sewage method: None.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable (70%), Unstable (30%).**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 42.9%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- ■Percentage of high value crop area: 31.4%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 31.5%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 37%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 2.6 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.4 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 50%
- Approximate number of cows: 525 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 730 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1838 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: None
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 70,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 3,250
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 3417.7
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 99%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 60

- **Veterinary unit.**
- **■** Two private clinics.
- **■** One pharmacy.
- Primary school.
- Preparatory school.
- **■** Agricultural cooperative.
- **Community development Society.**
- Youth club.
- ■NGO has various activities.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Current developmental projects in the village:

- Paving roads.
- **Lowering ground water level.**

Community Profile Of Menshat Al-Shazly Village

General Data:

■ Village: Menshat Al-Shazly.

■ Administrative affiliation: Kallien.

■Governorate: Kafr El-Shiekh

- **■** Location: The village is 6 km from the district capital and 22 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 2.2 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 499 feddans.
 Cropping area: 987 feddans.
 Not exploited area: none.

■ Average of farm size: 1.6 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1662 males and 1626 females.
- Households: 772 families.
- Average of family members: 4.3 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 17% and females: 21%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 2%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 12%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 10%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 25.2%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 10.3%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: sewer.
- Garbage disposal method: Collecting and burning.
- **Electric current: stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 33.3%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.5 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.003 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy
- Availability of transportation: available continuously.

- Percentage of high value crop area: 27.4%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 14.2 %
- Percentage of low value crop area: 52.4%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: none
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.4 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 100%
- Approximate number of cows: 750 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 700 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 370 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 4 camels
- Number of poultry farms: 5 farms
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 80,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,500
- Loan average per farmer: LE 1845.5
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 85%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 27.6

- One primary school.
- **■**One preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- Youth club.
- One NGO has various activities.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- Health care unit.
- **Veterinary unit.**
- **■** Community development society.
- Agricultural extension center.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Paving roads.

Community Profile Of Srawah Village

General Data:

- **Village: Srawah.**
- Administrative affiliation: Manfalout.
- **■** Governorate: Assuit.
- Location: The village is 3 km from the district capital and 30 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 1.3 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 342 feddans.
 Cropping area: 684 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 24 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.1 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1998 males and 1890 females.
- Households: 990 families.
- Average of family members: 3.9 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 24.2% and females: 47%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 1%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 5.3%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 7%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 13.5%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 9.5%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Tile drainage well.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 40%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.001 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- Availability of transportation: Available continuously.

- Percentage of high value crop area: 2.9%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 11.7%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 80.4%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 2.8 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.2 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 81%
- Approximate number of cows: 87 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 350 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 700 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 2 camels
- Number of poultry farms: One farm.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 120,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 3,000
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 1612.9
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 85%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 51.4

- **Primary school.**
- **■** Community development Society.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Health care unit.
- Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Current developmental projects in the village:

- Integrated rural development project (Shorouk).
- **■** Literacy project.

Community Profile Of Kom Bouha Village

General Data:

- Village: Kom Bouha.
- **Administrative affiliation: Manfalout.**
- **■** Governorate: Assuit.
- Location: The village is 2 km from the district capital and 29 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 3 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 373 feddans.
 Cropping area: 600 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 40 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 0.7 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2719 males and 2711 females.
- Households: 510 families.
- Average of family members: 10.6 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 43% and females: 56%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 13%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 23%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 15.8%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 75.5%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 66.7%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.4 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 5.8%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 10.3%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 75.8%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 1.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 84.2%
- Approximate number of cows: 150 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 110 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 500 animals
- **Approximate number of Camels: None.**
- Number of poultry farms: Two farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 5,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 3,000
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 133.9
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 95%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 25.8

- **■** One pharmacy.
- **Primary school.**
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Current developmental projects in the village: None.

Community Profile Of Nazlat Romieh Village

General Data:

■ Village: Nazlat Romieh.

Administrative affiliation: Manfalout.

■ Governorate: Assuit.

- Location: The village is 4 km from the district capital and 32 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 5.8 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1290 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2560 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 113 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.6 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2262 males and 2056 females.
- Households: 932 families.
- Average of family members: 4.6 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 23.6% and females: 48.1%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 1%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 1.12%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 2%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 59.4%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 53.6%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Tile drainage well.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 45.5%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.1 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.001 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 7.7%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 12.8%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 78.5%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 11.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.04 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 96.1%
- Approximate number of cows: 275 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 500 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 5020 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: None
- Number of poultry farms: Two farms
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 55,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 945.8
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 70%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 23.2

- **Health Care Unit.**
- **■** One pharmacy.
- **■** One private clinic.
- Primary school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- **■** Cyber coffee.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- Post/telegram office.
- **■** Veterinary unit.
- Preparatory school.
- **■**Secondary school.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Integrated rural development project (Shorouk).

Community Profile Of Beni Saleh Village

General Data:

■ Village: Beni Saleh.

Administrative affiliation: Al-Kousiah.

■ Governorate: Assuit.

- Location: The village is 3 km from the district capital and 48 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 3.3 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 789 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1598 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.

■ Average of farm size: 1.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1569 males and 1803 females.
- Households: 674 families.
- Average of family members: 5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 4% and females: 2.2%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 1.3%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 11.8%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 8.9%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 81.5%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 18.5%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **■** Sewage method: None.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 100%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.01 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: None.
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 0.6%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 30.7%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 4.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.03 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 89.9%
- Approximate number of cows: 120 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 38 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 150 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 5 camels
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 65,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,000
- ■Loan average per farmer: None.
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: None.
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **■** Post/telegram office.
- Health care unit.
- **■**Primary school.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Integrated rural development project (Shorouk).

Community Profile Of Abou Kharas Village

General Data:

- Village: Abou Kharas.
- Administrative affiliation: Abou Teig.
- **■** Governorate: Assuit.
- Location: The village is 9 km from the district capital and 23 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 1.9 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 421 feddans.
 Cropping area: 800 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 21 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.1 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1154 males and 1217 females.
- Households: 425 families.
- Average of family members: 5.2 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 30% and females: 70%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 5%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 11%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 66.6%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 33.4%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 80%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.7 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.02 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: None.
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 6.3%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 86%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.8 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 69.1%
- Approximate number of cows: 390 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 220 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1910 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 4 camels
- Number of poultry farms: None
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 60,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,000
- Loan average per farmer: LE 3773.6
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 85%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 0.8

- **Health Care Unit.**
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Integrated rural development project (Shorouk).

Community Profile Of Der Refa Village

General Data:

■ Village: Der Refa.

Administrative affiliation: Assuit.

■ Governorate: Assuit.

- Location: The village is 13 km from the district capital and 13 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 0.4 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 365 feddans.
 Cropping area: 365 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 35 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 2.4 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2559 males and 2175 females.
- Households: 950 families.
- Average of family members: 5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 25% and females: 60%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 0.4%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 12.6%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 10.6%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 83.6%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 16.4%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Unstable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 72.2%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 3.2%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 18.7%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 78.1%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.6 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.3 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 100%
- Approximate number of cows: 160 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 124 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1125 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 3 camels
- Number of poultry farms: One farm.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 80,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 2317.9
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 90%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 52.8

- **Health Care Unit.**
- **■** Hospital.
- **■** One pharmacy.
- Primary school.
- Preparatory school.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Veterinary unit.**
- **■** Secondary school.
- **■** Veterinary medecine training center.
- Veterinary hospital.
- Village bank.
- **Agricultural cooperative.**
- **Community development Society.**
- **Extension Center.**
- Kids library.

Current developmental projects in the village: None.

Community Profile Of Gazeret Baheeg Village

General Data:

- Village: Gazeret Baheeg.
- Administrative affiliation: Abnoub.
- **■** Governorate: Assuit.
- Location: The village is 4 km from the district capital and 16 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 7.3 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1813 feddans.
 Cropping area: 3500 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 89 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.5 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 6545 males and 6543 females.
- Households: 2015 families.
- Average of family members: 6.5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 31% and females: 46%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 0.5%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 5%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 3.4%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 92.8%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 7.20%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: None.**
- Garbage disposal method: Collecting by city council.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 41.2%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.1 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: None
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 23.1%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 72%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 10.7 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 100%
- Approximate number of cows: 1890 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 1690 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 3570 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 110 camels
- Number of poultry farms: One farm.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 96,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,200
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 5739.2
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 97.4%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 38.2

- **Health Care Unit.**
- **■** One pharmacy.
- **■** One private clinic.
- Primary school.
- **Agricultural cooperative.**

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Veterinary unit.**
- Hospital.
- Village bank.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Bee-keeping project.

Community Profile Of Der Show Village

General Data:

■ Village: Der Show.

■ Administrative affiliation: Abnoub.

■ Governorate: Assuit.

- Location: The village is 5 km from the district capital and 20 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 2.4 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 610 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1200 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 35 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 29.3 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2282 males and 1989 females.
- Households: 806 families.
- Average of family members: 5.3 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 25% and females: 42%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 0.7%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 9%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 5.5%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 87.5%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 12.5%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: None.**
- Garbage disposal method: Collecting by city council cars.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 55.6%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.3 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: None.
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 16.9%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 79.3%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 8.7 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 100%
- Approximate number of cows: 1130 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 970 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1850 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 30 camels
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 96,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,200
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 2408.2
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 99%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 234.1

- **■** One private clinic.
- **■** Primary school.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **■** Health care unit.
- **■** Veterinary unit.
- **■** Hospital.
- **■** One pharmacy.
- Village bank.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■Bee-Keeping project.

Community Profile Of Al-Ghareeb Village

General Data:

■ Village: Al-Ghareeb.

■ Administrative affiliation: Sahel Seleem.

■ Governorate: Assuit.

- Location: The village is 5 km from the district capital and 17 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 8.1 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1843 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2800 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 95 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 3.6 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 4132 males and 4132 females.
- Households: 973 families.
- Average of family members: 8.5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 19.4% and females: 34.8%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 1.5%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 12.7%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 7.4%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 77.3%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 22.7%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Sewer.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 10%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.4 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.005 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 1.3%
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 16.9%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 80.8%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.3 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 54.3%
- Approximate number of cows: 1050 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 600 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 2300 animals
- Approximate number of Camels: 5 camels
- Number of poultry farms: Three farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 75,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 26246.6
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 90%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 89.6

- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Health Care Unit.**
- Hospital.
- Pharmacy.
- Medical analysis lab.
- **Primary school.**
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Village bank.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

■ Secondary school.

Current developmental projects in the village: None.

Community Profile Of Hagdam Village

General Data:

■ Village: Hagdam.

■ Administrative affiliation: Manflout.

■ Governorate: Assuit.

- Location: The village is 13 km from the district capital and 21 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 4 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1750 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2500 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 200 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.3 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 5575 males and 5170 females.
- Households: 1342 families.
- Average of family members: 8 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 43.7% and females: 56%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 13%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 23%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 24.9%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 71.9%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 100%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.001 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 0.5%
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 2.5%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 64%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 2.5 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.04 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 70.1%
- Approximate number of cows: 950 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 75 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 150 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 35 camels
- Number of poultry farms: Two farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 40,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 3,000
- Loan average per farmer: LE 3759.4
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 98%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 232.7

- **Health Care Unit.**
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **■**Primary school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Current developmental projects in the village: None.

Community Profile Of Beni Shaaran Village

General Data:

■ Village: Beni Shaaran.

Administrative affiliation: Manfalout.

■ Governorate: Assuit.

- Location: The village is 11 km from the district capital and 41 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 7.4 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1520 feddans.
 Cropping area: 3040 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 141 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.8 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 6912 males and 6476 females.
- Households: 2150 families.
- Average of family members: 6.2 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 20.6% and females: 41.1%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: None.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 11.1%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 5.5%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 44.7%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 55.3%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Tile drainage well.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 38.5%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.1 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 6.4%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 21.7%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 63.9%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 33.8 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 99.1%
- Approximate number of cows: 200 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 350 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 6000 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 7 camels
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 75,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 3,000
- Loan average per farmer: LE 35.9
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 90%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 11.2

- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Health Care Unit.**
- **■** One private clinic.
- One pharmacy.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- **Agricultural cooperative.**
- **■** Community development Society.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

■ Local council.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Integrated rural development project (Shorouk).

Community Profile Of Al-Ansar Village

General Data:

- **Village: Al-Ansar.**
- Administrative affiliation: Al-Kousia.
- **■** Governorate: Assuit.
- Location: The village is 8 km from the district capital and 53 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 14.5 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 3048 feddans.
 Cropping area: 6096 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 400 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.1 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 5089 males and 4850 females.
- Households: 2005 families.
- Average of family members: 5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 3% and females: 5%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 1.4%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 8.9%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 7.3%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 85%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 15%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **■** Sewage method: None.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 35.3%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.001 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: None.
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 10.7%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 34.5%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 1.9 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 98.7%
- Approximate number of cows: 1785 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 511 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1213 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 17 camels
- Number of poultry farms: 7 farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 72,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 750
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 864.8
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 95%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 150.9

- Post/telegram office.
- Health care unit.
- **■** One pharmacy.
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- **■** Agricultural cooperative.
- **Community development Society.**
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Integrated rural development project (Shorouk).

Community Profile Of Nazlet Farag Village

General Data:

■ Village: Nazlet Farag.

■ Administrative affiliation: Dairout.

■ Governorate: Assuit.

- Location: The village is 4 km from the district capital and 60 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 2.1 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 480 feddans.
 Cropping area: 480 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 10 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 2.8 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1667 males and 1485 females.
- Households: 529 families.
- Average of family members: 5.6 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 15% and females: 22%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 10%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 40%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 6%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 9%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 70.4%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: None.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Unstable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 60%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.4 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.004 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 3.7%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 21.3%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 75%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.8 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 83.3%
- Approximate number of cows: 380 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 260 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 435 animals
- Approximate number of Camels: 6 camels
- Number of poultry farms: Two farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 65,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,800
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 8720.9
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 92%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 475.9

- **Primary school.**
- **■** One private clinic.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- **■** Police station.
- Post/telegram office.
- **■** Health care unit.
- **■** Veterinary unit.
- **■** Hospital.
- **■** One pharmacy.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Village bank.
- **Community development Society.**
- **■** Extension Center.
- Youth club.

Community Profile Of Dakran Village

General Data:

- **Village: Dakran.**
- Administrative affiliation: Abou Teig.
- **■** Governorate: Assuit.
- Location: The village is 9 km from the district capital and 27 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 5.3 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1130 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2200 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 114 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.2 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 8270 males and 7476 females.
- Households: 3195 families.
- Average of family members: 4.9 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 28% and females: 65%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 4%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 12%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 2%.
- Percentage of population working in production: 55%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 45%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 40%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 2.3%
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 1.2%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 80.7%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.5 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.2 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 33.5%
- Approximate number of cows: 1476 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 938 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1035 animals
- Approximate number of Camels: 9 camels
- Number of poultry farms: One farm.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 70,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,200
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 3775.5
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 90%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 0.3

- Post/telegram office.
- Health care unit.
- **■** One private clinic.
- Two pharmacies.
- **Agricultural cooperative.**
- Youth club.
- One islamic NGO.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Integrated rural development project (Shorouk).

Community Profile Of Saad Zakhloul Village

General Data:

- Village: Saad Zakhloul.
- Administrative affiliation: Abou Al-Matameer (West Noubaria).
- ■Governorate: Al-Beheira.
- Location: The village is 40 km from the district capital and 80 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 6.7 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1598 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1598 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None..
- Average of farm size: 10.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1520 males and 1405 females.
- Households: 280 families.
- Average of family members: 10.4 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 80% and females: 95%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 0.01%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 8%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 1%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 100%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: None.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: None.**
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current:** Unstable.
- Percentage of paved roads: 22.2%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.1 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- Availability of transportation: Rarely available.

- Percentage of high value crop area: 45.1%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 31.9%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 23.1%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: None.
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 250 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 70 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 230 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: None
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 18,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 550
- Loan average per farmer: LE 1020.4
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 40%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **Primary school.**
- **Community development Society.**

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Community Profile Of Taha Hussin Village

General Data:

■ Village: Taha Hussin

Administrative affiliation: Abou Al-Matameer (West Noubaria).

■Governorate: Al-Beheira.

- Location: The village is 35 km from the district capital and 75 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 16 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 7236 feddans.
 Cropping area: 7291 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.

■ Average of farm size: 40.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 650 males and 680 females.
- Households: 260 families.
- Average of family members: 5.1 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 50% and females: 65%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 2%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 28%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 40%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 100%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: None.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: None.**
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 20%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 13.2%
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 3.6%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 5.4%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 45.8 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.02 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 50 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 30 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 200 animals
- **Approximate number of Camels: None.**
- Number of poultry farms: Six farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 20,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 564.9
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 35%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **■** Communication center.
- **Primary school.**

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Community Profile Of Al-Adl Village

General Data:

- **Village: Al-Adl.**
- **Administrative affiliation: Abou Al-Matameer (West Noubaria).**
- ■Governorate: Al-Beheira.
- Location: The village is 13 km from the district capital and 13 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 4 Km2.Cultivated area: 1641 feddans.
- Cropping area: 1720 feddans.
- Not exploited area: None.
- Average of farm size: 9.4 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 900 males and 950 females.
- Households: 200 families.
- Average of family members: 9.3 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 50% and females: 70%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 5%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 28%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 100%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: None.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: None.**
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current:** Unstable.
- Percentage of paved roads: 20%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.5 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.005 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 22.7%
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 14%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 21.1%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.02 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 1400 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 500 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1750 animals
- **Approximate number of Camels: None.**
- Number of poultry farms: Four farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 30,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 900
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 571.4
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 33%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **Health Care Unit.**
- **■** Communication center.
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- **Community development Society.**

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Community Profile Of Abou Al-Nour Village

General Data:

- Village: Abou Al-Nour.
- Administrative affiliation: Abou Al-Matameer (West Noubaria).
- ■Governorate: Al-Beheira.
- Location: The village is 40 km from the district capital and 80 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 4 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 2208 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2350 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.
- Average of farm size: 8.3 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1150 males and 1300 females.
- Households: 400 families.
- Average of family members: 6.1 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 65% and females: 95%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 15%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 65%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 100%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: None.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: None.**
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Unstable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 23.1%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.003 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- Availability of transportation: Rarely available.

- Percentage of high value crop area: 17%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 21.6%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 15.7%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 26 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 350 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 120 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 250 animals
- **Approximate number of Camels: None.**
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 2,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,000
- Loan average per farmer: LE 452.8
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 40%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

■ Primary school.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- Police station.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Health Care Unit.**
- **Veterinary unit.**
- **■** Four private clinics.
- **■** Three pharmacies.
- **■** Communication center.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Village bank.
- **Community development Society.**
- **Extension Center.**
- Youth club.
- NGO has various activities.

Community Profile Of Maagoon Village

General Data:

■ Village: Maagoon.

■ Administrative affiliation: Etsa.

•Governorate: Fayoum.

- Location: The village is 8 km from the district capital and 17 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 5 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1080 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1200 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 100 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 0.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 9000 males and 7000 females.
- Households: 220 families.
- Average of family members: 22.7 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 10% and females: 35%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 2%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 30%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 20%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 95%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 5%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **■** Sewage method: None.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: None.
- Number of telephone lines per family: 1 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.02 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 8.3%
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 39.2%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 70.8%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.03 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 1700 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 400 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 3500 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 10 camels
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 35,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 800
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 120
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 40%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- Two primary schools.
- **■**One preparatory school.
- **■** Agricultural cooperative.
- **Community development Society.**
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Veterinary unit.**
- Village bank.
- **Extension Center.**

Community Profile Of Al-Gaafra Village

General Data:

■ Village: Al-Gaafra.

■ Administrative affiliation: Etsa.

■Governorate: Fayoum.

- Location: The village is 3 km from the district capital and 10 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 3.2 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 760 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1000 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.

■ Average of farm size: 1.1 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 5000 males and 7000 females.
- Households: 620 families.
- Average of family members: 19.4 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 15% and females: 20%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 5%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 43%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 15%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 77%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 10%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **■** Sewage method: None.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 16.7%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.001 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.003 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: None.
- ■Percentage of medium value crop area: 27%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 81%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 1050 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 210 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 2100 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 12 camels
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 35,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 750
- Loan average per farmer: LE 276.6
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 40%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **■** Hospital.
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- **■** Community development Society.
- Youth club.
- NGO has various activities.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- Post/telegram office.
- Health care unit.
- **■** Veterinary unit.
- **Private clinic.**
- Pharmacy.
- Medical analysis lab.
- **■** Communication office.
- **■**Secondary school.
- Village bank.
- **Extension Center.**

Community Profile Of Al-Roba Village

General Data:

- **Village: Al-Roba.**
- Administrative affiliation: Youssif Al-Sedeik.
- •Governorate: Fayoum.
- Location: The village is 26 km from the district capital and 24 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 5.2 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1231 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1100 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 6 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.4 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 4000 males and 6450 females.
- Households: 2200 families.
- Average of family members: 4.8 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 14% and females: 8%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 15%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 38%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 2%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 97.3%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 16%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Healthy drainage network.
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 37.5%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.02 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 4.5%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 17.7%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 72.7%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 2.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.03 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 27.3%
- Approximate number of cows: 1950 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 2000 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 3200 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 24 camels
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 30,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,200
- Loan average per farmer: LE 157.7
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 75%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 36.4

- **Primary school.**
- **■** Commercial secondary school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■**Local council.
- **■** Police station.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **Health Care Unit.**
- **Veterinary unit.**
- **■** Hospital.
- **■** Four private clinics.
- **Five pharmacies.**
- **■** Five communication centers.
- Preparatory school.
- Secondary school.
- Village bank.
- **Extension Center.**

Community Profile Of Shadmouh Village

General Data:

■ Village: Shadmouh.

■ Administrative affiliation: Etsa.

•Governorate: Fayoum.

- Location: The village is 7 km from the district capital and 16 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 11 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 2603 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2703 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 20 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 13000 males and 12000 females.
- Households: 4000 families.
- Average of family members: 6.3 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 7% and females: 8%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 5%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 53%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 20%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 81%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 19%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **■** Sewage method: None.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 14.3%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.1 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.001 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: None.
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 40.8%
- ■Percentage of low value crop area: 98%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.7 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 1100 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 300 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 2000 animals
- Approximate number of Camels: 25 camels
- Number of poultry farms: Two farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 40,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1000
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 363.6
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 30%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- Local council.
- Post/telegram office.
- **Health Care Unit.**
- **Veterinary unit.**
- **■** Hospital.
- **■** Two primary schools.
- **■** One preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- **Community development Society.**
- **Extension Center.**
- Youth club.
- NGO has various activities.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Police station.
- **■** Private clinic.
- ■Pharmacv.
- **Secondary school.**
- Village bank.

Community Profile Of Al-Akharsah Village

General Data:

- Village: Al-Akharsa.
- **Administrative affiliation: Al-Kantra Gharb.**
- ■Governorate: Ismailia.
- Location: The village is 1 km from the district capital and 31 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 6 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 2997 feddans.
 Cropping area: 5675 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 11 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 9.8 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2965 males and 2765 females.
- Households: 1996 families.
- Average of family members: 2.9 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 20% and females: 27%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 0.9%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 10%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 50%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 50%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 29.4%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.04 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 3.2%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: None.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 41.9%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 15.4 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.2 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 29.6%
- Approximate number of cows: 750 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 600 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1000 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 17 camels
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 25,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,000
- Loan average per farmer: LE 4768.2
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 63%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 43.6

■ Primary school.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Community Profile Of Al-Banaho Village

General Data:

- Village: Al-Banaho.
- **Administrative affiliation: Al-Kantra Gharb.**
- ■Governorate: Ismailia.
- Location: The village is 1 km from the district capital and 34 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 25 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1295 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1700 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 348 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 3.1 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 3710 males and 2171 females.
- Households: 2235 families.
- Average of family members: 2.6 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 8% and females: 17%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 1%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 27%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 17%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 50%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 50%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Sewer.
- **■** Garbage disposal method: Interment.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 1.5%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.001 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 9.1%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: None.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 81.8%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 8.9 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 2.4 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 37%
- Approximate number of cows: 700 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 500 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 2000 animals
- Approximate number of Camels: 8 camels
- Number of poultry farms: 5 farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 25,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,000
- Loan average per farmer: LE 4566.5
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 71%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 21.3

- **■** One pharmacy.
- **■** Communication center.
- **■**Primary school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Community Profile Of Toson Village

General Data:

- **Village: Toson.**
- Administrative affiliation: Ismailia.
- ■Governorate: Ismailia.
- Location: The village is 15 km from the district capital and 15 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 15 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1154 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1154 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 50 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 1.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2023 males and 2327 females.
- Households: 805 families.
- Average of family members: 5.4 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 8% and females: 13%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 6%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 95.9%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 4.1%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 48%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 1.5 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.007 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- Availability of transportation: Rarely available.

- Percentage of high value crop area: 58%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 17.3%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 24.7%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 4.4 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.2 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 30.7%
- Approximate number of cows: 82 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 60 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 368 animals
- **Approximate number of Camels: None.**
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 65,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,200
- Loan average per farmer: LE 25
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 10%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 2.3

- **Health Care Unit.**
- **■** Hospital.
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- **Extension Center.**
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- **■** Police station.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **■** Veterinary unit.
- **Private clinic.**
- Pharmacy.
- Village bank.

- **■** Literacy Project.
- Sewing and needle activities.
- **■** Graduates training project.

Community Profile Of Abou Hawash Village

General Data:

- Village: Abou Hawash.
- Administrative affiliation: Abou Homos.
- ■Governorate: Beheira.
- Location: The village is 14 km from the district capital and 20 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 1.2 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 2860 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2860 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 216 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 3.1 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 932 males and 963 females.
- Households: 365 families.
- Average of family members: 5.2 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 33.5% and females: 53.5%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 1%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 8%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 92%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 1.3%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **■** Sewage method: Sewer.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current:** Unstable.
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 17.6%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.1 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 44%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: None.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 95.5%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 6.6 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.03 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 10%
- Approximate number of cows: 72 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 230 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1220 animals
- **Approximate number of Camels: None.**
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 35,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,000
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 239.1
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 75%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 6.3

- **Primary school.**
- **■** Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** One private clinic.
- **■** One pharmacy.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Irrigation development.

Community Profile Of Zawiet Al-Sherkah Village

General Data:

- Village: Zawiet Al-Sherkah.
- Administrative affiliation: Abou Al-Matameer.
- ■Governorate: Beheira.
- Location: The village is 3 km from the district capital and 35 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 6.8 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1449 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1449 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.
- Average of farm size: 1.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 204 males and 199 females.
- Households: 87 families.
- Average of family members: 4.6 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 42% and females: 21%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 0.01%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 1.1%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 3.4%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 56.9%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 46.3%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: None.
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.03 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 15.8%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: None.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 99.2%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 7.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.2 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 100%
- Approximate number of cows: 900 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 400 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1700 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 5 camels.
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 50,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 1866.7
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 95%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **Primary school.**
- **■** Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Health care unit.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- **Extension Center.**

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Rural development project in Beheira.

Community Profile Of Al-Hamra Village

General Data:

- Village: Al-Hamra.
- Administrative affiliation: Wadi Al-Natroon.
- ■Governorate: Beheira.
- Location: The village is 5 km from the district capital and 120 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: Unlimited (desert land).
- Cultivated area: 1409 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1409 feddans.
 Not exploited area: Unlimited.
- Average of farm size: 16.8 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2443 males and 1883 females.
- Households: 704 families.
- Average of family members: 6.1 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 50% and females: 50%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 8%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 50%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 33.1%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 66.9%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 46.8%
- Number of telephone lines per family: None.
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.003 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- Availability of transportation: Rarely available.

- Percentage of high value crop area: 100%
- **■** Percentage of medium value crop area: None.
- Percentage of low value crop area: None.
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 7 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 927 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 56 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 8444 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 833 camels.
- ■Number of poultry farms: 10 farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 15,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,000
- **■**Loan average per farmer: None.
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: None.
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **■** Local council.
- Health care unit.
- **■** Communication office.
- **■**Primary school.
- **Agricultural cooperative.**
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Community Profile Of Noubar Village

General Data:

- **Village: Noubar.**
- Administrative affiliation: Abou Al-Matameer.
- ■Governorate: Beheira.
- Location: The village is 6 km from the district capital and 41 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 4.2 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 941 feddans.
 Cropping area: 941 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.
- Average of farm size: 2.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 88 males and 91 females.
- Households: 37 families.
- Average of family members: 4.8 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 27% and females: 28%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 0.1%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 2%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 1%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 87.6%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 12.4%.

Village Infrastructure:

- Sewage method: Sewer.
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current:** Unstable.
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 11.9%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.3 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 20.2%
- **■** Percentage of medium value crop area: None.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 96%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: None.
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.03 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 99.9%
- Approximate number of cows: 222 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 347 buffalos
- **Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: None.**
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: None.
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 40,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,500
- **■**Loan average per farmer: LE 2901.3
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 90%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Post/telegram office.
- **Extension Center.**

Current developmental projects in the village:

Rural development project in Beheira.

Community Profile Of Beni Slamah Village

General Data:

■ Village: Beni Slamah.

■ Administrative affiliation: Wady Al-Natroon.

■Governorate: Beheira.

■ Location: The village is 9 km from the district capital and 135 km from the governorate capital.

■ Village total area: Unlimited (desert area).

Cultivated area: 2522 feddans.
Cropping area: 2522 feddans.
Not exploited area: Unlimited.
Average of farm size: 26 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2457 males and 1532 females.
- Households: 796 families.
- Average of family members: 5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 30% and females: 70%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 8%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 14.6%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 85.4%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Burning.
- **Electric current: Unstable.**
- Percentage of paved roads: 44.4%
- Number of telephone lines per family: None.
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.001 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- ■Percentage of high value crop area: 9.8%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 24.6%.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 19.8%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 25.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 15409 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 422 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 3700 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 505 camels.
- Number of poultry farms: 5 farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 15,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,510
- **■**Loan average per farmer: None.
- **■** Percentage of farmers refunding loans: None.
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **■** Local council.
- Health care unit.
- **■** Communication office.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Community Profile Of Menshat Amer Village

General Data:

- **Village: Menshat Amer.**
- Administrative affiliation: Kafr Al-Dawar.
- ■Governorate: Beheira.
- Location: The village is 10 km from the district capital and 45 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 8 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1854 feddans.
 Cropping area: 3905 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 0.1 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 2.1 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 4401 males and 4341 females.
- Households: 1748 families.
- Average of family members: 5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 29% and females: 43%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 0.2%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 0.9%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 15%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: None.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 100%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 24.2%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.04 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Difficult.
- Availability of transportation: Rarely available.

- Percentage of high value crop area: 17.9%.
- Percentage of medium value crop area: None.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 49.4%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.3 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.03 unit

- **■**Percentage of soil fertility: None.
- Approximate number of cows: 386 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 623 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 479 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: None
- Number of poultry farms: One farm.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 65,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,000
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 125.9
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 85%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 171.6

- **Health Care Unit.**
- **■** Two private clinics.
- **■** Three primary schools.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Community Profile Of Al-Karneen Village

General Data:

■ Village: Al-Karneen.

■ Administrative affiliation: Hosh Eisa.

■Governorate: Beheira.

- Location: The village is 4 km from the district capital and 26 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 3.9 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 891 feddans.
 Cropping area: 1747 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 20 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 2.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 1850 males and 1782 females.
- Households: 726 families.
- Average of family members: 5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 40% and females: 42%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 4%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 13%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 98.4%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 1.6%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Recycling.
- **Electric current:** Unstable.
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 16.7%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.1 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.006 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 6.5%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 5.5%.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 28.1%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 1.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.2 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 84.2%
- Approximate number of cows: 1235 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 745 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1610 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 3 camels.
- Number of poultry farms: One farm.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 40,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 2,000
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 1290.3
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 75%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **Primary school.**
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■** Local council.
- **■** Health care unit.
- **Veterinary unit.**
- Hospital.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Village bank.
- **Extension Center.**

- Tile drainage.
- **■** Levelling soil by lazer.
- **■**Bee-keeping.
- **■** Dairy products.

Community Profile Of Al-Negely Village

General Data:

- **Village: Al-Negely.**
- Administrative affiliation: Abou Al-Matameer.
- ■Governorate: Beheira.
- Location: The village is 4 km from the district capital and 30 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 1.7 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 1806 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2240 feddans.
 Not exploited area: None.
- Average of farm size: 2.2 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 885 males and 835 females.
- Households: 309 families.
- Average of family members: 5.6 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 30.3% and females: 20.1%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 3%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 12%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 1%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 64.7%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 34.6%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: None.
- **Electric current:** Unstable.
- Percentage of paved roads: 33.3%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.3 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: None.
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 12.1%
- **■** Percentage of medium value crop area: None.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 48.47%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 12.4 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.3 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 100%
- Approximate number of cows: 2500 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 1300 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 3000 animals
- **■** Approximate number of Camels: 100 camels.
- Number of poultry farms: 3 farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 35,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: LE 3051.6
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 90%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: None.

- **■** Health care unit.
- **Primary school.**
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- **Extension Center.**

Local organizations available in the near villages:

Local council.

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Rural development project in Beheira.

Community Profile Of Abou Kabareh Village

General Data:

- Village: Abou Kabareh.
- **■** Administrative affiliation: Abou Homous.
- ■Governorate: Beheira.
- Location: The village is 14 km from the district capital and 18 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 1.64 Km2.
 Cultivated area: 2342 feddans.
 Cropping area: 2342 feddans.
 Not exploited area: 216 feddans.
 Average of farm size: 2.2 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 2171 males and 1773 females.
- Households: 183 families.
- Average of family members: 5 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 17% and females: 39%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 1.5%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 26%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 16%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 78.2%.
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 1.9%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: Sewer.**
- Garbage disposal method: Collecting infront of homes.
- **Electric current:** Unstable.
- Percentage of paved roads: 16.7%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.03 line
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.001 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 38%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: None.
- Percentage of low value crop area: 98.7%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 4.8 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 38.4%
- Approximate number of cows: 871 Cows
- Approximate number of buffalos: 630 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1252 animals
- **Approximate number of Camels: None.**
- Number of poultry farms: None.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 40,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 1,200
- Loan average per farmer: LE 231.5
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 75%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: LE 2

- One private clinic.
- Primary school.
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- Local council.
- **■** Police station.
- **■** Post/telegram office.
- **■** Health care unit.
- **Veterinary unit.**
- **■** Hospital.
- **■** Two pharmacies.
- Medical analysis lab.
- **■** Communication office.
- Village bank.
- **Community development Society.**
- **Extension Center.**

Current developmental projects in the village:

■ Irrigation development project.

Community Profile Of Al-Korma Village

General Data:

■ Village: Al-Korma.

■ Administrative affiliation: Dekernes.

■Governorate: Dakahlia.

Location: The village is 5 km from the district capital and 40 km from the governorate capital.

Village total area: 14.4 Km2
Cultivated area: 3162 feddans.
Cropping area: 3162 feddans.
Not exploited area: 277 feddans.
Average of farm size: 1.6 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 7652 males and 7698 females.
- Households: 2000 families.
- Average of family members: 7.7 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 5% and females: 10%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 8%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 41%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 56.1%
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 43.9%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: None.**
- Garbage disposal method: Traditional.
- **Electric current:** Unstable.
- Percentage of paved roads: 54.1%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.1 Line.
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.002 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Reasonable.
- **Availability of transportation: Available sometimes.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 79.1%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 36.7%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 63.3%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 3.2 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.03 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 72.7%
- Approximate number of cows: 750 Cows.
- Approximate number of buffalos: 650 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 2500 animals
- **Approximate number of Camels: None.**
- Number of poultry farms: 3 farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 80,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 3,000
- Loan average per farmer: L.E. 0.6
- ■Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 80%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: L.E. 3.3

- **■** Health care unit.
- **Primary school.**
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Village bank.
- **Agricultural cooperative.**
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages: None.

Community Profile Of Al-Kbab Al-Soughra Village

General Data:

- Village: Al-Kbab Al-Soughra.
- Administrative affiliation: Dekernes.
- ■Governorate: Dakahlia.
- Location: The village is 3 km from the district capital and 18 km from the governorate capital.
- Village total area: 4 Km2
- **■**Cultivated area: 1130 feddans.
- **■** Cropping area: 1046 feddans.
- Not exploited area: 84 feddans.
- Average of farm size: 0.9 feddans.

Population Estimates and Projection:

- Village Population: 3600 males and 3400 females.
- Households: 1600 families.
- Average of family members: 6.3 individuals.
- Illiteracy percentage: males: 5% and females: 15%.
- Percentage of population who got university certificate: 9%.
- Percentage of population who got secondary certificate: 25%.
- Percentage of population who got less than secondary certificate: 8%.
- Percentage of population working in production activities: 70.9%
- Percentage of population working in service activities: 48.5%.

Village Infrastructure:

- **Sewage method: None.**
- Garbage disposal method: Traditional.
- **Electric current: Stable.**
- ■Percentage of paved roads: 13%
- Number of telephone lines per family: 0.2 Line.
- Number pf personal computers per family: 0.009 PC
- **■** Ease of transportation: Easy.
- **Availability of transportation: Available continuously.**

- Percentage of high value crop area: 56.2%
- Percentage of medium value crop area: 10.6%
- Percentage of low value crop area: 33.2%
- Average of landless labor per feddan: 0.7 individuals
- Average of agricultural machines per feddan: 0.1 unit

- Percentage of soil fertility: 92.6%
- Approximate number of cows: 480 Cows.
- Approximate number of buffalos: 525 buffalos
- Approximate number of Goat and Sheep: 1000 animals
- **Approximate number of Camels: None.**
- Number of poultry farms: Two farms.
- Average of approximate feddan price: LE 100,000
- Average of approximate feddan rental value per year: LE 3,500
- ■Loan average per farmer: L.E. 409.2
- Percentage of farmers refunding loans: 100%
- Average of individual savings in the village bank: L.E. 28.6

- **■** Health care unit.
- Two pharmacies.
- Medical analysis lab.
- **■** Communication office.
- **Primary school.**
- **■** Preparatory school.
- Agricultural cooperative.
- Youth club.

Local organizations available in the near villages:

- **■**Local council.
- Village bank.